

**Package Name:** JennrichCorr

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**Add-in Type:** Group

**Default Proc Name:** JennrichCorr

**Default Menu Text:** Jennrich Test for equality of correlation matrices

**Description:** This add-in carries out Jennrich's (1970) test for equality of correlation matrices. The user inputs a group object which is tested for equality against the current or most recent group. The add-in outputs a table with the test statistic, p-value and degrees of freedom. To use the test from the command line, type "group1.JennrichCorr group2".

The test is carried out as follows. Consider 2 group objects with sample sizes  $n_1$  and  $n_2$ , respectively, and sample correlation matrices  $R_1$  and  $R_2$ . Let

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{R} &= \frac{1}{n_1 + n_2}(n_1 R_1 + n_2 R_2) \\ Z &= \sqrt{\frac{n_1 n_2}{(n_1 + n_2)}} \bar{R}^{-1}(R_1 - R_2).\end{aligned}$$

The statistic is,

$$\chi_{df}^2 \sim \frac{1}{2} \text{tr}(ZZ') - \text{diag}(Z)'[I + \bar{R} \cdot \bar{R}^{-1}]^{-1} \text{diag}(Z)$$

where  $df = k(k-1)/2$ , and  $k$  is the number of columns in  $R_1$ .

## References

Jennrich, R. I. (1970), "An asymptotic chi-square test for the equality of two correlation matrices," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 65, 904-912.